



USA Counties in Profile

Profile for Jackson County, IN

| People & Income Overview (By Place of Residence) | Value | Rank in U.S. | Industry Overview, 2020 (By Place of Work) | Value | Rank in U.S. |
|--|----------|-----------------------|---|----------|-----------------------|
| Population (2020) | 44,222 | 1,092 | Covered Employment | 21,403 | 837 |
| Growth (%) since 2010 Census | 4.4% | 839 | Avg Wage per Job | \$48,954 | 768 |
| Households (2019) | 16,753 | 1,101 | Manufacturing - % All Jobs in County | 32.9% | 134 |
| Labor Force (persons) (2020) | 23,066 | 991 | Avg Wage per Job | \$60,195 | 766 |
| Unemployment Rate (2020) | 7.2 | 1,168 | Transportation & Warehousing - % All Jobs in County | 9.1% | 183 |
| Per Capita Personal Income (2020) | \$47,673 | 1,432 | Avg Wage per Job | \$57,424 | 509 |
| Median Household Income (2019) | \$59,472 | 986 | Health Care, Social Assist. - % All Jobs in County | 0.0% | 2,233 |
| Poverty Rate (2019) | 10.1 | 2,407 | Avg Wage per Job | N/A | |
| High School Diploma or More - % of Adults 25+ (2019) | 87.3% | 1,752 | Finance and Insurance - % All Jobs in County | 1.9% | 1,859 |
| Bachelor's Degree or More - % of Adults 25+ (2019) | 16.7% | 2,087 | Avg Wage per Job | \$59,213 | 1,229 |

Demographics

| Population over Time | Number | Rank in U.S. | Percent of Indiana | Indiana |
|----------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|
| 2020 | 44,222 | 1,092 | 0.7% | 6,754,953 |
| 2010 | 42,376 | 1,116 | 0.7% | 6,483,802 |
| 2000 | 41,455 | 1,091 | 0.7% | 6,091,517 |

| | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|-----------------------|------|-----------|
| 1990 | 37,843 | 1,075 | 0.7% | 5,555,097 |
| 1980 | 36,523 | 1,042 | 0.7% | 5,490,210 |
| 2000 to 2010 % Change | 2.2% | 1,693 | | 6.4% |
| 1990 to 2010 % Change | 12.0% | 1,540 | | 16.7% |
| 1980 to 2010 % Change | 16.0% | 1,435 | | 18.1% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

| Components of Population Change (1-year change ending in 2020) | Number | Rank in U.S. | Percent of Indiana | Indiana |
|---|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
| Net Domestic Migration | -149 | 2,392 | -44.5% | 335 |
| Net International Migration | 68 | 547 | 28.6% | 238 |
| Natural Increase (births minus deaths) | 122 | 569 | -27.4% | -445 |
| Births | 606 | 917 | 3.2% | 19,219 |
| Deaths | 484 | 1,117 | 2.5% | 19,664 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

| Population Estimates by Age in 2019 | Number | Rank in U.S. | Pct Dist. | Pct Dist. in U.S. |
|--|---------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Preschool (0 to 4) | 2,895 | 992 | 6.6% | 6.1% |
| School Age (5 to 17) | 7,886 | 1,020 | 17.9% | 16.5% |
| College Age (18 to 24) | 3,272 | 1,225 | 7.4% | 9.4% |
| Young Adult (25 to 44) | 11,477 | 1,002 | 26.1% | 26.5% |
| Older Adult (45 to 64) | 11,517 | 1,104 | 26.2% | 25.8% |
| Older (65 plus) | 6,978 | 1,199 | 15.9% | 15.6% |
| Median Age | 38.5 | 2,288 | | Median Age = 38.1 |

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau; Median age calculated by the IBRC.

| Population Estimates by Race and Hispanic Origin in 2019 | Number | Rank in U.S. | Pct Dist. | Pct Dist. in U.S. |
|---|---------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| American Ind. or Alaskan Native Alone | 97 | 1,709 | 0.2% | 0.8% |
| Asian Alone | 983 | 700 | 2.2% | 5.5% |
| Black Alone | 473 | 1,781 | 1.1% | 12.7% |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pac. Isl. Alone | 14 | 1,234 | 0.0% | 0.2% |
| White Alone | 40,013 | 1,040 | 90.9% | 72.5% |
| Two or More Race Groups | 680 | 1,345 | 1.5% | 3.3% |
| Hispanic or Latino (can be of any race) | | | | |

| | | | | |
|------------------------|--------|-----------------------|-------|-------|
| Non-Hispanic or Latino | 40,939 | 1,082 | 93.0% | 82.0% |
| Hispanic or Latino | 3,086 | 1,036 | 7.0% | 18.0% |

Sources: U.S. Census Bureau

| Hispanic or Latino Population in 2019 (can be of any race) | Number | Rank in U.S. | Pct Dist. | Pct Dist. in U.S. |
|---|---------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------|
| Hispanic | 3,086 | 1,036 | 100% | 100% |
| Mexican | 2,277 | 952 | 73.8% | 62.4% |
| Cuban | 0 | 1,980 | 0.0% | 3.9% |
| Puerto Rican | 208 | 959 | 6.7% | 9.6% |
| Other | 601 | 971 | 19.5% | 24.1% |
| White, Not Hispanic (reporting white alone) | 38,802 | 1,007 | N/A | N/A |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates

Education

| Educational Attainment in 2019 | Number | Percent of Population 25+ | Rank in U.S. | U.S. % of Population 25+ |
|--|---------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| Total Population 25 and Older | 29,972 | 100% | N/A | 100% |
| Less than 9th Grade | 1,172 | 3.9% | 1,545 | 5.1% |
| 9th to 12th, No Diploma | 2,631 | 8.8% | 1,184 | 6.9% |
| High School Graduate (includes equiv.) | 12,556 | 41.9% | 437 | 27.0% |
| Some College, No Degree | 6,203 | 20.7% | 1,861 | 20.4% |
| Associate Degree | 2,396 | 8.0% | 1,983 | 8.5% |
| Bachelor's Degree | 3,320 | 11.1% | 2,073 | 19.8% |
| Graduate, Professional or Doctorate Degree | 1,694 | 5.7% | 1,883 | 12.4% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey, 5-Year Estimates

Income & Poverty

| Median Income | Number | Rank in U.S. | Percent of U.S. |
|---------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Median Household Income in 2019 | \$59,472 | 986 | 90.5% |
| Median Household Income in 2000 | \$40,700 | 755 | 96.9% |
| Percent Change 2000 to 2019 | 46.1% | 2,167 | |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

| Per Capita Personal Income (PCPI) | Number | Rank in U.S. | Percent of U.S. |
|--|---------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| 2020 | \$47,673 | 1,432 | 80.1% |
| 2010 | \$34,582 | 1,258 | 85.0% |
| 2000 | \$24,008 | 1,284 | 78.3% |
| 1990 | \$15,087 | 1,600 | 76.9% |
| 10-Year % Change | 37.9% | 18 | |
| 20-Year % Change | 98.6% | 1,583 | |
| 30-Year % Change | 216.0% | 173 | |

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

| Personal Income in 2020 (\$000) | Number | 5-Year % Change (adj*) | Rank in U.S. |
|--|---------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Total Earnings by Place of Work | \$1,519,032 | 21.4% | 804 |
| Minus: Contributions for Government Social Insurance | \$189,294 | 30.2% | 524 |
| Personal Contributions for Government Social Insurance | \$98,743 | 32.0% | 706 |
| Employer Contributions for Government Social Insurance | \$90,551 | 28.2% | 410 |
| Plus: Adjustment for Residence | (\$44,160) | -223.8% | 3,066 |
| Equals: Net Earnings by Place of Residence | \$1,285,578 | 12.6% | 1,686 |
| Plus: Dividends, Rent, Interest | \$297,864 | 18.2% | 560 |
| Plus: Transfer Payments | \$524,743 | 44.8% | 1,850 |
| Equals: Personal Income by Place of Residence | \$2,108,185 | 20.1% | 1,738 |

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

| Poverty Estimates | Number | Rank in U.S. | Percent Change | Rank in U.S. |
|--------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Poverty Rate in 2019 | 10.1 | 2,407 | -- | -- |
| In 2000 | 7.8 | 2,690 | 29.5% | 507 |

| | | | | |
|--|------|-----------------------|-------|-----------------------|
| Poverty Rate for Children under 18 in 2019 | 12.4 | 2,539 | -- | -- |
| In 2000 | 11.0 | 2,617 | 12.7% | 1,294 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Jobs & Earnings (BEA)

| BEA Major Sectors (NAICS) in 2020 (by place of work) | Earnings (\$000) | Avg Earnings Per Job | Rank in U.S. | Jobs | Pct Dist. in County | Pct Dist. in U.S. |
|---|---------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Earnings by place of work - 35 | \$1,519,032 | \$58,631 | 670 | 25,908 | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Wage and salary disbursements - 50 | \$1,123,701 | \$50,637 | 673 | 22,191 | 85.7% | 77.2% |
| Proprietors' income - 70 | \$97,110 | \$26,125 | 1,662 | 3,717 | 14.3% | 22.8% |
| Farm proprietors' income - 71 | \$23,740 | \$38,414 | 1,209 | 618 | 2.4% | 0.9% |
| Nonfarm proprietors' income - 72 | \$73,370 | \$23,675 | 1,676 | 3,099 | 12.0% | 21.9% |
| Farm earnings - 81 | \$32,693 | \$38,827 | 1,139 | 842 | 3.2% | 1.4% |
| Nonfarm earnings - 82 | \$1,486,339 | \$59,297 | 547 | 25,066 | 96.8% | 98.6% |
| Private earnings - 90 | \$1,260,017 | \$58,049 | 457 | 21,706 | 83.8% | 86.0% |
| Forestry, fishing, related activities, and other - 100 | \$0 | N/A | 1 | 0 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| Mining - 200 | \$0 | N/A | 1 | 0 | 0.0% | 0.5% |
| Utilities - 300 | \$17,147 | \$128,924 | 796 | 133 | 0.5% | 0.3% |
| Construction - 400 | \$65,081 | \$55,720 | 1,436 | 1,168 | 4.5% | 5.7% |
| Manufacturing - 500 | \$576,673 | \$80,936 | 595 | 7,125 | 27.5% | 6.7% |
| Retail Trade - 700 | \$91,246 | \$35,909 | 792 | 2,541 | 9.8% | 9.4% |
| Transportation and warehousing - 800 | \$137,562 | \$68,404 | 536 | 2,011 | 7.8% | 4.8% |
| Information - 900 | \$3,810 | \$43,295 | 1,849 | 88 | 0.3% | 1.7% |

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA)

D = Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals.

L = Less than 10 jobs, but the estimates for this item are included in the totals.

N/A = Not available or not applicable.

* = "Other" consists of the number of jobs held by U.S. residents employed by international organizations and foreign embassies and consulates in the United States.

Jobs & Wages (BLS)

| Annual Covered Employment and Wages Over Time (NAICS) | Establishments | Jobs | Average Wage Per Job | Rank in U.S. | Pct of U.S. Avg Wage |
|---|----------------|--------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| 2020 | 971 | 21,403 | \$48,954 | 768 | 76.5% |
| 2019 | 981 | 21,985 | \$47,805 | 624 | 80.7% |
| 2018 | 976 | 21,636 | \$45,679 | 683 | 79.8% |
| 2017 | 969 | 21,291 | \$43,459 | 757 | 78.5% |
| 2016 | 965 | 20,983 | \$42,917 | 676 | 80.0% |
| 2015 | 966 | 20,481 | \$41,551 | 788 | 78.5% |
| 2014 | 980 | 20,079 | \$39,694 | 909 | 77.3% |
| 2013 | 980 | 19,733 | \$37,697 | 1,027 | 75.7% |
| 2012 | 1,007 | 19,006 | \$37,305 | 1,006 | 75.7% |
| 2011 | 1,031 | 18,543 | \$35,805 | 1,090 | 74.5% |
| 2010 | 1,039 | 18,258 | \$34,980 | 1,060 | 74.8% |
| 10-Year Change | -68 | 3,145 | \$13,974 | | |
| 10-Year Percent Change | -6.5% | 17.2% | 39.9% | | |

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)

D = Non-Discloseable Data; **N/A** = Not Available; Note: Average wage may not match published numbers due to rounding.

| Annual Industry Distribution of Jobs and Avg. Wage in 2020 (NAICS) | Establishments | Jobs | Pct. Dist. | Annual Average Wage Per Job | Rank in U.S. |
|--|----------------|--------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Total | 971 | 21,403 | 100.0% | \$48,954 | 768 |
| Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing and Hunting | 17 | 0 | 0.0% | \$0 | 1,703 |
| Mining | 1 | 0 | 0.0% | \$0 | 1,152 |
| Utilities | 7 | 131 | 0.6% | \$80,676 | 1,019 |
| Construction | 97 | 731 | 3.4% | \$51,645 | 1,354 |
| Manufacturing | 61 | 7,033 | 32.9% | \$60,195 | 766 |
| Wholesale Trade | 48 | 932 | 4.4% | \$49,187 | 1,756 |
| Retail Trade | 167 | 2,144 | 10.0% | \$29,146 | 1,424 |
| Transportation & Warehousing | 44 | 1,938 | 9.1% | \$57,424 | 509 |
| Information | 11 | 53 | 0.2% | \$43,916 | 1,594 |

| | | | | | |
|--|----|-------|------|-----------|-----------------------|
| Finance and Insurance | 68 | 414 | 1.9% | \$59,213 | 1,229 |
| Real Estate and Rental and Leasing | 42 | 128 | 0.6% | \$42,767 | 917 |
| Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services | 60 | 274 | 1.3% | \$46,996 | 1,746 |
| Management of Companies and Enterprises | 4 | 52 | 0.2% | \$121,992 | 230 |
| Admin. & Support & Waste Mgt. & Rem. Services | 43 | 800 | 3.7% | \$44,773 | 421 |
| Educational Services | 13 | 0 | 0.0% | N/A | 1 |
| Health Care and Social Services | 89 | 0 | 0.0% | N/A | 1 |
| Arts, Entertainment, and Recreation | 9 | 53 | 0.2% | \$21,995 | 1,045 |
| Accommodation and Food Services | 90 | 1,372 | 6.4% | \$16,588 | 1,238 |
| Other Services (Except Public Administration) | 66 | 337 | 1.6% | \$27,835 | 2,131 |
| Public Administration | 35 | 590 | 2.8% | \$39,245 | 2,049 |

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS)

D = Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information.

N/A = This item is not available.

Note: Average wage may not match published numbers due to rounding.

Labor Force

Labor Force Annual Averages in 2020 Number Rank in U.S. % of Indiana Indiana

| | | | | |
|-------------------|--------|-----------------------|--------|-----------|
| Total Labor Force | 23,066 | 991 | 0.7% | 3,319,010 |
| 5-Year % Change | 5.9% | 479 | -- | 0.0% |
| 10-Year % Change | 12.6% | 254 | -- | 4.5% |
| Employed | 21,416 | 990 | 0.7% | 3,082,982 |
| 5-Year % Change | 2.4% | 758 | -- | -0.9% |
| 10-Year % Change | 16.5% | 242 | -- | 8.0% |
| Unemployed | 1,650 | 987 | 0.7% | 236,028 |
| 5-Year % Change | 91.4% | 119 | -- | 50.7% |
| 10-Year % Change | -21.5% | 1,019 | -- | -26.5% |
| Unemployment Rate | 7.2 | 1,168 | 101.4% | 7.1 |
| 5-Year % Change | 80.0% | 165 | -- | 47.9% |
| 10-Year % Change | -30.1% | 1,726 | -- | -29.7% |

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics

Living Arrangements

| Households in 2019 | Number | Rank in U.S. | Pct. Dist. | Pct. Dist. in U.S. |
|---------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| Total Households | 16,753 | 1,101 | 100% | 100% |
| Family Households | 11,744 | 1,051 | 70.1% | 65.5% |
| Married with Children | 3,470 | 967 | 20.7% | 18.8% |
| Married without Children | 5,317 | 1,136 | 31.7% | 29.4% |
| Single Parents | 1,414 | 1,128 | 8.4% | 8.8% |
| Other | 1,543 | 957 | 9.2% | 8.5% |
| Non-Family Households | 5,009 | 1,203 | 29.9% | 34.5% |
| Living Alone | 4,187 | 1,206 | 25.0% | 27.9% |
| Average Household Size | 2.5 | 928 | | |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

| Housing Units in 2019 | Number | Rank in U.S. | Pct. Dist. | Pct. Dist. in U.S. |
|------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|
| Total Housing Units (ACS estimate) | 19,141 | 1,158 | 100% | 100% |
| Occupied | 16,753 | 1,101 | 87.5% | 87.9% |
| Owner Occupied | 12,072 | 1,088 | 63.1% | 56.2% |
| Renter Occupied | 4,681 | 1,090 | 24.5% | 31.6% |
| Vacant | 2,388 | 1,440 | 12.5% | 12.1% |
| For Seasonal or Recreational Use | 183 | 2,259 | 1.0% | 4.0% |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

| Residential Building Permits in 2020 | Units | Pct Dist. | Pct Dist. in U.S. | Cost (\$000) |
|---|--------------|------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Total Permits Filed | 181 | 100% | 100% | \$35,466 |
| Single Family | 96 | 53.0% | 66.6% | \$22,730 |
| Two Family | 4 | 2.2% | 1.9% | \$560 |
| Three and Four Family | 0 | 0.0% | 1.3% | \$0 |
| Five Families and More | 81 | 44.8% | 30.2% | \$12,175 |

Source: U.S. Census Bureau



StatsAmerica is a service of the [Indiana Business Research Center](#) at Indiana University's Kelley School of Business. This initiative is funded in part by the U.S. Commerce Department's [Economic Development Administration](#).